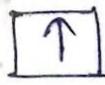
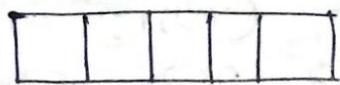
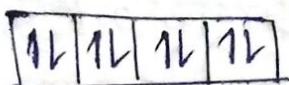
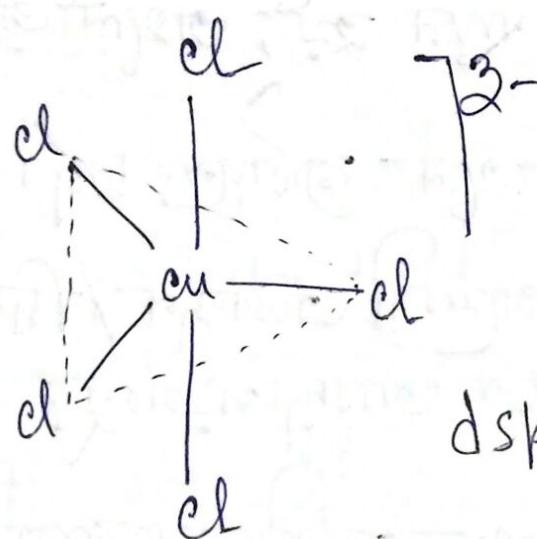


↓ Excitation & hybrid.



$3d_2 + 4s + 4p_1$, 55

$d\text{sp}^3$ hybrid.



Trigonal-bi-pyramidal
(TBP structure)

dsp^3 hybridization

— :- ରେଙ୍ଗ୍ରେଟ୍ ପରମାଣୁର ଅର୍ଥାତ୍ ଅଧିକ୍ରମିତ ନିର୍ମଳ ଶବ୍ଦରେ
(s ଏବଂ p - block element ହୁଏ (ଶ୍ରୀଏ)

କେନ୍ଦ୍ର ପ୍ରତିଷ୍ଠାନଙ୍କ ଅଧ୍ୟକ୍ଷଙ୍କ ମହିନୀ ପରିଷଦ୍ ମଧ୍ୟ ମହିନୀ

$$H = \frac{1}{2} [\text{ডেন্টিং পারম্পরাগুলির অন্তর্ভুক্ত উপরিভাব } - \frac{1}{2} (\text{পুনর্ব্যবহৃত মাধ্যম } V)]$$

၁၃၂၆ ဆုတေသန ၁၈၁၄ ခုနှစ်များ ၂၃၇၀ X ၂၅၇။

ଲେଖକ + ~~ମା~~ ପ୍ରକାଶକ୍ତି ଟଙ୍କା -

କୋଣାର୍କ ଚକ୍ର + କୋଣାର୍କ ପାତାଙ୍ଗେ ମୁଦ୍ରା

କାନ୍ତି ଅଣ୍ଟା ପୁଣ୍ୟକାରୀ ହେଲା ।

(52)

lone pairs (lp)

bond pairs (bp)

$$H = \frac{1}{2} [V - N \times x + A - C] + N$$

H = কেন্দ্রীয় অণুকারী ত্বরিত ক্ষেত্রের মূল্য

V = কেন্দ্রীয় অণুকারী লেভেল পরিসরের মূল্য

N = কেন্দ্রীয় অণুকারী আর্থিক মুক্ত অণুকারী অণু

x = মুক্ত অণুকারী লেভেল

A = Molecule এবং Neutral এর
2f², অণুকারী 2s², অণুকারী গ্রাহণ

C = ক্ষমতা 2f² ক্ষেত্রের চার্ট

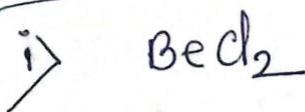
* একেছে N ত্বরিত অণুকারী / ফিল্ড /
বা পিয়েসন \rightarrow এ অণুকারী অণুকারী অণু

* H এবং অন্য প্রোটো কেন্দ্রীয় অণুকারী
ত্বরিত অণুকারী (Hybridisation state)

~~অণু~~ এবং Molecule / Cation / Anion
এবং ক্রান্তিক অণুকারী অণু

H অণুকারী	ত্বরিত অণুকারী	ক্রান্তিক অণু
i) 2	$\rightarrow sp$	প্রোটো ফিল্ড
ii) 3	$\rightarrow sp^2$	অক্ষত ফিল্ড
iii) 4	$\rightarrow sp^3$	Tetrahedral
iv) sp^2d/dsp^3	sp^3d/dsp^3	Trigonal bipyramidal
v) 5	$\rightarrow d\ sp^3$	
vi) 6	$\rightarrow sp^3d^2/d^2sp^3$	Octahedral
vii) 7	$\rightarrow sp^3d^3$	Pentagonal bipyramidal

क्लॉस्ट्रन \Rightarrow

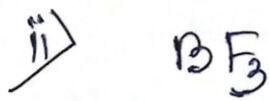


$$H = \frac{2 - 2 \times 1}{2} + 2$$

$$= 0 + 2 = 2 \Rightarrow \text{sp}$$

\therefore sp-hybridised

\therefore Molecule एवं त्रिसेर्पेट्रिक्यूलर

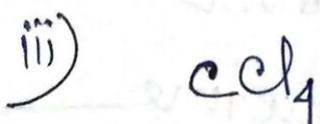


$$H = \frac{3 - 3 \times 1}{2} + 3 = 3$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{sp}^2$$

\therefore sp^2 hybridised

\therefore Molecule एवं त्रिसेर्पेट्रिक्यूलर

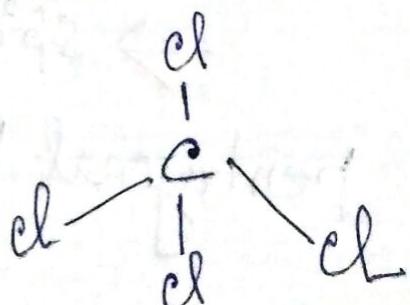


$$H = \frac{4 - 4 \times 1}{2} + 4 = 4$$

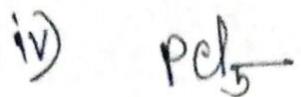
$$\Rightarrow \text{sp}^3$$

\therefore C एवं hybridisation = sp^3

\therefore Molecule एवं त्रिसेर्पेट्रिक्यूलर



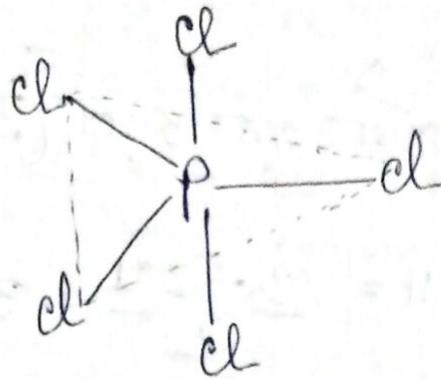
5



$$H = \frac{5-5 \times 1}{2} + 5 = 5$$

$\Rightarrow \text{sp}^3\text{d}$

$\therefore \text{P}$ ~~var.~~ hybridisation state $\Rightarrow \text{sp}^3\text{d}$



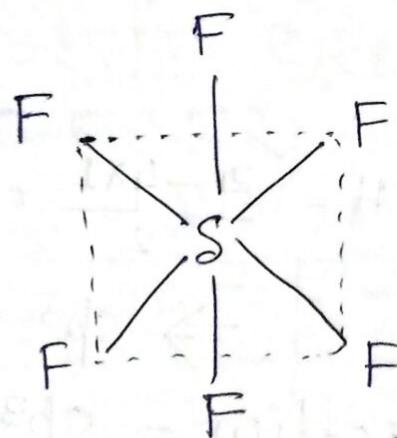
Trigonal bi-pyramidal



$$H = \frac{6-6 \times 1}{2} + 6 = 6$$

$\Rightarrow \text{sp}^3\text{d}^2$

$\therefore \text{S}$ ~~var.~~ hybridisation state sp^3d^2



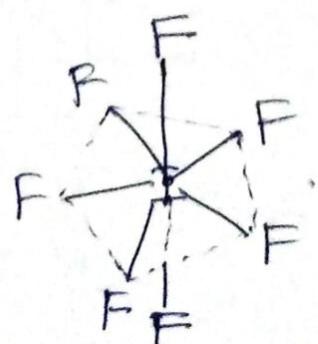
Octahedral

structure

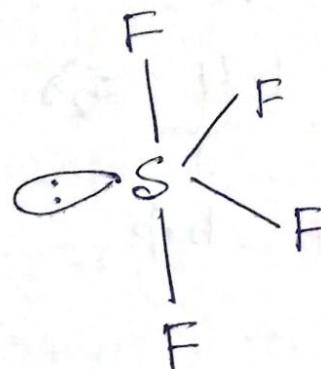


$$H = \frac{7-7 \times 1}{2} + 7 = 7$$

$\Rightarrow \text{sp}^3\text{d}^3$



Pentagonal bi-pyramidal

vii) SF_4 

$$H = \frac{6 - 4 \times 1}{2} + 4$$

$$= \frac{1+4}{2} = 5 \Rightarrow \text{sp}^3\text{d}$$

↓ ↓
L.P b.p

L.P \Rightarrow lone pair
b.p \Rightarrow bond pair

Hybridisation state is sp^3d

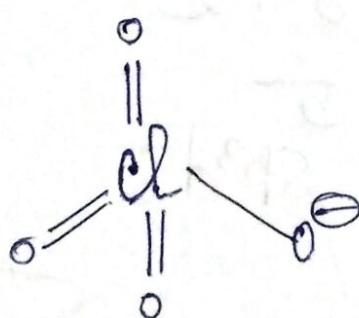
Geometry / স্থানীয়তা \rightarrow "See-Saw" Str.

[SOF_3 lone pair, molecule এর জ্যামিতি
Tetrahedral এবং অক্ষ রেখা]

viii) ClO_4^-

$$H = \frac{7 - 4 \times 2 + 1}{2} + 4$$

$$= 4 \\ \Rightarrow \text{sp}^3$$



Tetrahedral Str.

(b)

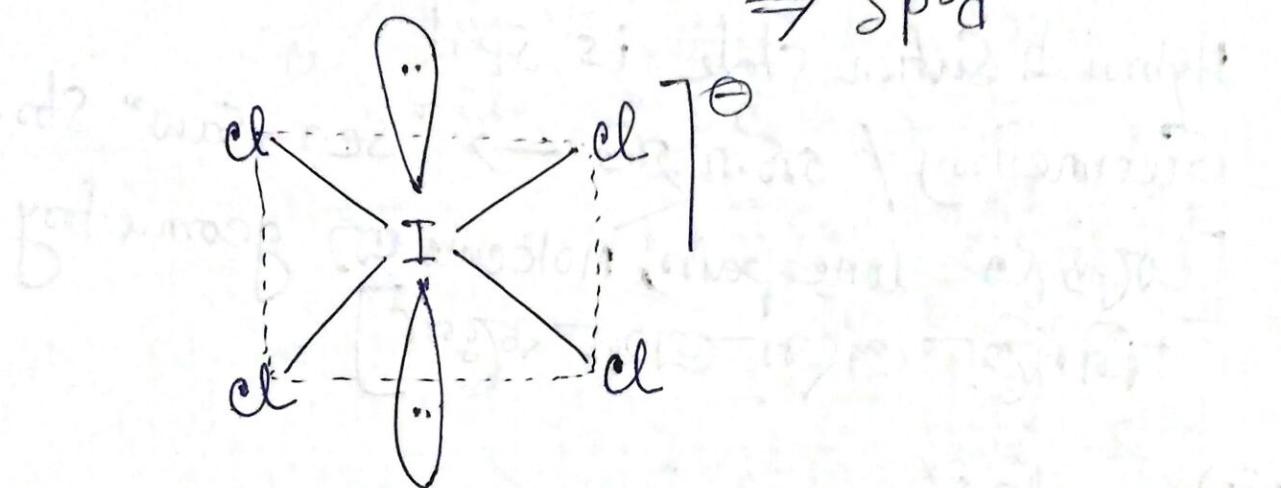


$$= \frac{\cancel{2} + \cancel{4}}{\cancel{2} \downarrow \downarrow} + 4$$

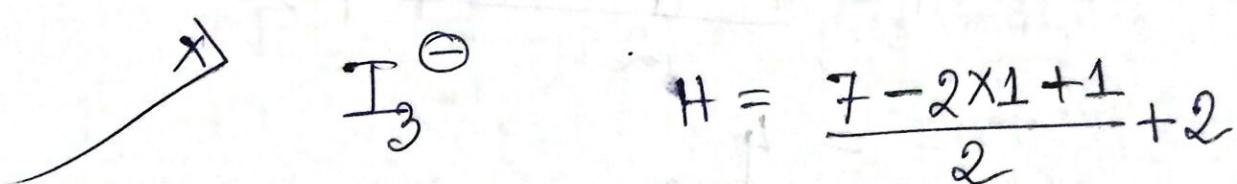
$\downarrow \downarrow$
l.p b.p

$$= 6$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{sp}^3\text{d}^2$$



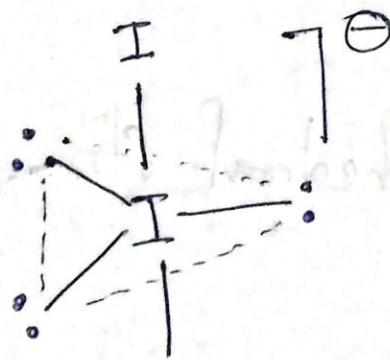
Shape \Rightarrow sq. planar



$$= 3 + 2$$

$$= 5$$

$$= \text{sp}^3\text{d}$$



Shape \Rightarrow linear / bent

"VSEPR" Theory :-

(valence shell Electron Pair Repulsion - Theory)

i) द्वारा उपलब्धिकी से नियंत्रित करने वाले गुण / गुणों
का गुण (shape) वे गुण / गुण हैं जो इनमें
महत्वपूर्ण दोषित गुण (गुण विद्युत
विद्युत) के लिए बहुत कठिन हैं।

दोषित गुण (जो विद्युत विद्युत) =

[बाहरी इलेक्ट्रन ड्रॉप (bond pair electrons)
+ निःखे इलेक्ट्रन ड्रॉप (lone pair electrons)]

दोषित गुण विद्युत विद्युत गुण अन्य
 $(= bp + lp)$ (H)

2	sp	linear
3	sp^2	Tetrahedral
4	sp^3	Tetrahedral
5	sp^3d	{Trigonal bi- pyramidal}
6	sp^3d^2	Octahedral
7	sp^3d^3	Pentagonal- bi-pyramidal

→ ଇଣ୍ଡାନ ଜ୍ଵାତ ପାଥିକୁ କିମର୍ଦ୍ଦ ହାତୋ, ଯଥି
ଆଏ ଏବଂ ଆଖି କ୍ରାନ୍ତିକୁ ଡାକ୍ତର କାହାରେ
ବାବୁ କାହାରେ ଓ କିମର୍ଦ୍ଦ କାହାରେ ଆଖି କାହାରେ ଆଖି କାହାରେ

ii) କ୍ରେଟି ପାଥିକୁ କ୍ରେଟା କାହାରେ ବାବୁ କାହାରେ
ଇଣ୍ଡାନ ଜ୍ଵାତ କାହାରେ, ଆଖି କାହାରେ
ଇଣ୍ଡାନ ଜ୍ଵାତ କାହାରେ / କାହାରେ ଆଖି କାହାରେ
କାହାରେ ଆଖି କାହାରେ ଆଖି / କାହାରେ ଆଖି
ଶୁଧି (regular) ହୁଏ । କିମ୍ବା କ୍ରେଟି ପାଥିକୁ କ୍ରେଟା
କ୍ରେଟା କାହାରେ କାହାରେ ଇଣ୍ଡାନ ଜ୍ଵାତ ଉପରୁକ୍ତ
କାହାରେ କାହାରେ ଆଖି କାହାରେ ଆଖି କାହାରେ ଆଖି କାହାରେ
କାହାରେ ଆଖି କାହାରେ ଆଖି କାହାରେ ଆଖି କାହାରେ
କାହାରେ ଆଖି କାହାରେ ଆଖି କାହାରେ

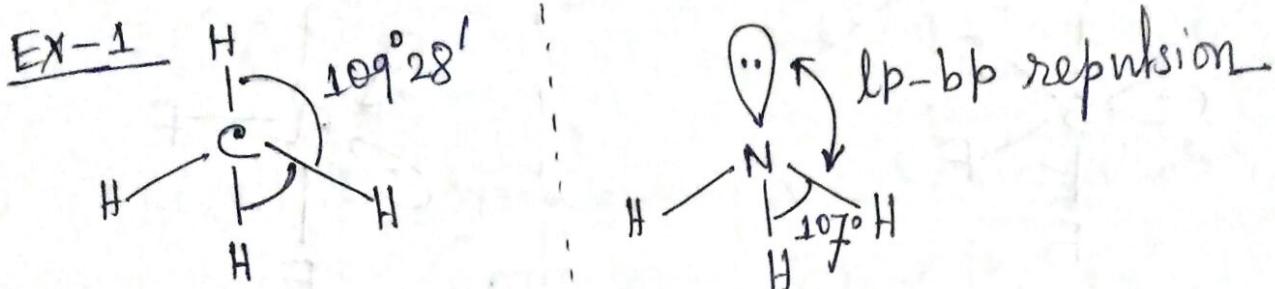
$lp-lp > lp-bp > bp-bp$

(କାହାରେ → କାହାରେ ଇଣ୍ଡାନ ଜ୍ଵାତ କ୍ରେଟା ପାଥିକୁ
କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା → କାହାରେ ଆଖି କାହାରେ, କିମ୍ବା କାହାରେ
ଇଣ୍ଡାନ ଜ୍ଵାତ କାହାରେ କାହାରେ ଆଖି ପାଥିକୁ
କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା → କାହାରେ ଆଖି କାହାରେ । ତାହା, କିମ୍ବା
ଇଣ୍ଡାନ ଜ୍ଵାତ କ୍ରେଟା ପାଥିକୁ କାହାରେ ଆଖି
କ୍ରେଟା କାହାରେ । ସମ୍ମାନ $lp-lp$ କିମ୍ବା
କାହାରେ କାହାରେ $lp-bp$ ଏବଂ $bp-bp$ କିମ୍ବା
କାହାରେ କାହାରେ (କାହାରେ କାହାରେ କାହାରେ)

** କିମର୍ଦ୍ଦ କାହାରେ ଏହି କାହାରେ କାହାରେ କାହାରେ କାହାରେ
ଇଣ୍ଡାନ ଜ୍ଵାତ TBP (Trigonal bi-

(34)

pyramidal) structure \rightarrow equatorial position -
longer 209°, long PBP (Pentagonal bi-pyramidal)
structure \rightarrow axial position \rightarrow shorter
207°



$$H = \frac{1-4 \times 1}{2} + 4$$

$$= 0 + 4 \Rightarrow sp^3$$

$$= lp + bp$$

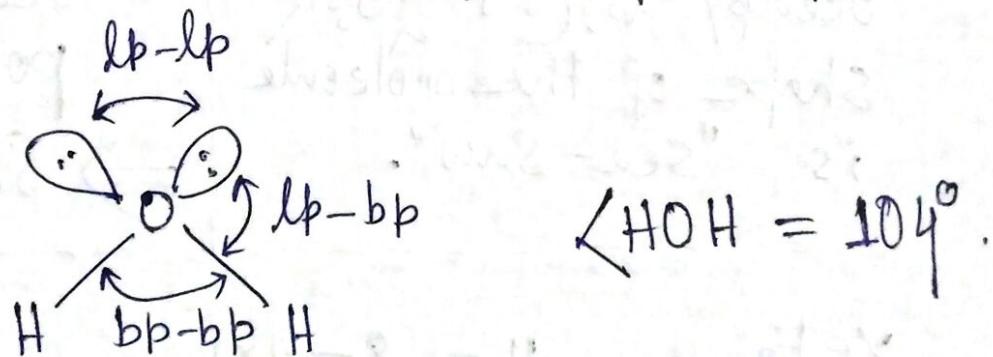
\Rightarrow Tetrahedral
Regular geometry

$$H = \frac{5-3 \times 1}{2} + 3$$

$$= 1 + 3 = 4 \Rightarrow sp^3.$$

$$= lp + bp$$

\Rightarrow Arrangement is
distorted tetrahedral
 \Rightarrow shape is pyramidal



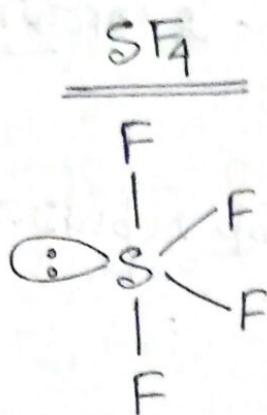
$$H = \frac{6-2 \times 1}{2} + 2$$

$$= 2 + 2 \Rightarrow (4 \Rightarrow sp^3 \text{ hybrid.})$$

$$= lp + bp$$

\Rightarrow Arrangement is distorted tetrahedral
 \Rightarrow shape of molecule is "V"-shape

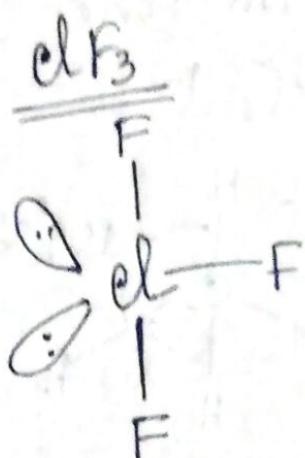
(80)

Ex-2

$$\begin{aligned} H &= \frac{6-4\times 1}{2} + 4 \\ &= 1+4 \Rightarrow 5 \Rightarrow \text{sp}^3\text{d} \\ &= \text{lp} + \text{bp} \\ &\Rightarrow \text{TBP arrangement} \end{aligned}$$

Two lone pairs electron
equatorial position
occupy

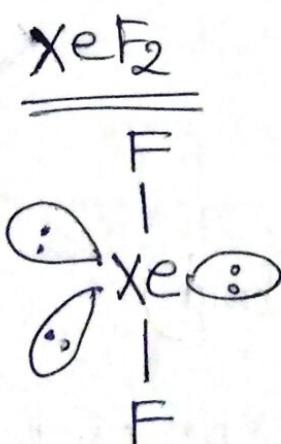
shape of the molecule
is "See-Saw".



$$\begin{aligned} H &= \frac{7-3\times 1}{2} + 3 \\ &= 2+3 \\ &= \text{lp} + \text{bp} \\ &\Rightarrow \text{TBP arrangement} \end{aligned}$$

Two lone pairs
occupy equatorial
position

\Rightarrow Shape is "T"



$$\begin{aligned} H &= \frac{8-2\times 1}{2} + 2 \\ &= 3+2 = \text{lp} + \text{bp} \Rightarrow \text{sp}^3\text{d} \end{aligned}$$

\Rightarrow Arrangement of electron
pairs is TBP

\Rightarrow shape of molecule is
"Linear"